

Auer Signal

# Potentially explosive atmospheres – dust

Labelling of electrical equipment as per

EC Directive 2014/34/EU – ATEX



 testing authority
 Country
 Identification number

 TÜV-A
 Austria
 0408

 PTB
 Germany
 0102

 EXAM
 Germany
 0158



#### MAXIMUM PERMITTED SURFACE TEMPERATURE

#### CLASSES AND GROUPS ACCORDING TO NEC 500: TYPICAL DUSTS, LINT, FIBRES

Class II	Class III
Metal dust/Group E	
Coal dust/Group F	Fibres/lint
Grain dust/Group G	

TECH-NICAL INFOR-MATION

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## II 2D CONDITIONS IN POTENTIALLY EXPLOSIVE ATMOSPHERES

Flammable substances	Temporary behaviour of the flammable substance in the potentially	Classification of atmospheres	potentially exp	blosive	Labelling required for applicable equipment according to CENELEC	
	explosive atmosphere	CENELEC/IEC	US NEC 505	US NEC 500	Device group	Device category
Dusts	Present continuously, for long periods or frequently	Zone 20		Class II Division 1	II	1D
	Occur occasionally	Zone 21			Ш	2D (or 1D)
	Not likely to occur - if so, infrequently or for a short period only	Zone 22			II	3D (or 2D or 1D)
Dust		Mining Mining		Mining 	1	M1 M2 (or M1)

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## tD types of ignition protection

Type of ignition protection	Symbol	Label- ling	Protection principle	Zone	CENELEC IEC FM/UL	Application
General requirements				All Class II, Div. 1/2	IEC 61241-0 UL 1604	All applications
Protection by enclosure	×	tD	Potentially explosive atmos- phere is kept away from the source of ignition; there is a limit on the temperature.	20, 21 oder 22 20, 21 oder 22 Class II, Div. 1	EN 50281-1-1 IEC 61241-1-1 UL 1203	Control, command and signalling equipment, beacons, engines, junction boxes, enclosure
Pressurised enclosure		рD	Potentially explosive atmos- phere is kept away from the source of ignition.	21 or 22 21 or 22 Class II, Div. 1/2	EN 50281-4 IEC 61241-2 NFPA 496	Switch and control cabinets, engines, measurement and analysis equipment, computers
Intrinsic safety		iD	Energy limitation of sparks and temperatures	20, 21 or 22 20, 21 or 22 Class II, Div. 1	EN 50281-5 IEC 61241-11 FM 3610/UL 913	Measurement and control technology, sensors, actuators, instrumentation
Special encapsulation		mD	Potentially explosive atmos- phere is kept away from the source of ignition.	20, 21 or 22 20, 21 or 22 	EN 50281-6 IEC 61241-18	Relay and engine coils, electronics, solenoid valves, connection systems
Non-incendive		[NI]	Prevention of sparks and temperatures	Class II, Div. 1	FM 3611/UL 1604	
Dust-proof			Transferral of explosion outside not possible	Class II, Div. 2	FM 3611/UL 1604	

# Potentially explosive atmospheres – gas

Labelling of electrical equipment as per EC Directive 94/9 – ATEX

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### II2G CONDITIONS IN POTENTIALLY EXPLOSIVE ATMOSPHERES

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Germany

Flammable substances	Temporary behaviour of the flammable substance in the potentially	Classification of atmospheres	potentially exp	blosive	Labelling required for applicable equipment according to CENELEC	
	explosive atmosphere	CENELEC / IEC	US NEC 505	US NEC 500	Device group	Device category
Gases, vapours	Present continuously, for long periods or frequently	Zone 0	Class I Zone 0	Class I Division 1	11	1G
	Occur occasionally	Zone 1	Class I Zone 0		Ш	2G (or 1G)
	Not likely to occur – if so, infrequently or for a short period only	Zone 2	Class I Zone 0	Class I Division 2	11	3G (or 2G or 1G)
Methane		Mining Mining		Mining 	1	M1 M2 (or M1)

8 T6

EXAM

TEMPERATURE CLASSES AND MAXIMUM PERMITTED SURFACE TEMPERATURE OF EQUIPMENT ACCORDING TO CENELEC/IEC/NEC 505 UND NEC 500



### CLASSES AND GROUPS ACCORDING TO NEC 500: TYPICAL GASES

Class I	Mining
Acetylene/Class A	
Hydrogen/Class B	Methane
Ethylene/Class C	
Propane/Class D	

# 6 de types of ignition protection

Type of ignition protection	Symbol	Label- ling	Protection principle	Zone	CENELEC IEC FM/UL	Application
General requirements				all	EN 60079-0 IEC 60079-0 FM 3600/UL 2279	all
Flame-proof enclosure	ja Million	Eex d Ex d AEx d	Transferral of explosion outside not possible	1 or 2 1 or 2	EN 50018 IEC 60079-1 FM 3615/UL 2279	Control, command and signalling equipment, control systems, engines, power electronics
Increased safety	'e' ₩	EExe Exe AExe	Prevention of sparks and temperatures	1 or 2 1 or 2 Class 1, Zone 1	EN 50019 IEC 60079-7 FM 3600/UL 2279	Junction boxes, enclosure, engines, beacons, terminals
Intrinsic safety		EEx i Ex i [IS]	Energy limitation of sparks and temperatures	0, 1 oder 2 0, 1 oder 2 Class I, Div. 1	EN 50020, EN 50039 IEC 60079-11 FM 3610/UL 2279	Measurement and control technology, sensors, actuators, instrumentation
Pressurised enclosure		EEx p Ex p	Potentially explosive atmosphere is kept away from the source of ignition.	1 or 2 1 or 2 Class I, Div. 1/2	EN 50016 IEC 60079-2 FM 3620/NFPA 496	Switch and control cabinets, engines, measurement and analysis equipment, computers
Special encapsulation	×	EEx m Ex m AEx m	Potentially explosive atmosphere is kept away from the source of ignition.	1 or 2 1 or 2 Class I, Zone 1	EN 50028 IEC 60079-18 FM 3600/UL 2279	Relay and engine coils, electronics, solenoid valves, connection systems
Oil filled		EEx o Ex o AEx o	Potentially explosive atmosphere is kept away from the source of ignition.	1 or 2 1 or 2 Class I, Zone 1	EN 50015 IEC 60079-6 FM 3600/UL 2279	Transformers, relays start-up controllers, control systems
Sand filled		EEx q Ex q AEx q	Transferral of explosion outside not possible	1 or 2 1 or 2 Class, Zone 1	EN 50017 IEC 60079-5 FM 3600/UL 2279	Transformers, relays, capacitors
Type of ignition protection 'n'		EEx n Ex n AEx n	Different protection principles for Zone 2	2 2 Class I, Zone 2	EN 50021 IEC 60079-15 FM 3600	Only Zone 2 applications
Non-incendive		[NI]	Prevention of sparks and temperatures	  Class I, Div. 1	  FM 3611/UL 1604	
Explosion-proof		[XP]	Transferral of explosion outside not possible	  Class I, Div. 1	  Class I, Div. 1	
Optical radiation		Eex op Ex op	Limit, prevent, etc., transfer of energy from optical radiation	1 or 2 1 or 2	EN 60079-28 IEC 60079-28	Optoelectronic devices, e.g. with optical waveguide

### 7 IIC CLASSIFICATION PER CENELEC/IEC/NEC 505, **EXPLOSION SUB-GROUP GASES AND VAPOURS**

	T1	T2	ТЗ	Т4	Т5	Тб
1	Methane					
IIA	Ammonia Methane Ethane Propane	Ethyl alcohol Cyclohexan n-Butane n-Hexane	Fuels in general Jet fuel Heating oils	Acetaldehyde		
IIB	Town gas Acrylonitrile	Ethylene Ethylene oxide	Ethylene glycol Hydrogen sulphide	Ethyl ether		
IIC	Hydrogen	Ethyne (acetylene)				Carbon disulphide